

ASSAM DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

SUPPLEMENT TO

VOLUME V.

REFERENCE

Not to be Issued.

DARRANG.



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PREFACE.

—:O:—

This volume is to be regarded as a Supplement to the Darrang District Gazetteer. It consists of two parts. In the former such general information is contained as will bring the letterpress of the original Gazetteer up to date. The remainder of the book is taken up by revised statistical tables. The Deputy Commissioner has kindly supplied the information.

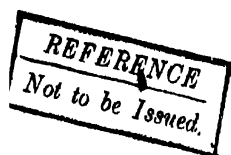
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R. FRIEL.

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SUPPLEMENTARY NOTE.

CHAPTERS I, II, III AND V.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS, HISTORY, POPULATION AND INDUSTRIES.

There is nothing important to add to the information contained in the corresponding chapters on these subjects in the original Gazetteer.

CHAPTER IV.

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTS.

The tea industry has exhibited a marked development in this district during the last decade. The area under tea has increased from 40,497 to 44,177 acres, and the total outturn of manufactured tea by about 70 per cent. Nearly all the available land to the north of the Trunk Road between the Belsiri river and the Sapoi road has been taken up and cleared for tea cultivation. Further west, in the Borchola and Orang mauzas, there have recently been numerous applications for special leases for land suitable for tea, and there can be little doubt that if the prospects of the industry continue good, a large proportion of the stretches of waste land in this part of the district will soon be brought under cultivation.

The area under jute also shows a marked tendency to increase. The yield last year (1913-14) was about 100,000 maunds. This crop is cultivated largely by Nepalis who have settled in the district, particularly in the Behali circle.

Since 1905 the only addition to the reserved forests has been a small area of 40 acres which was added to the Gamiri reserve in 1913. Proposals for an addition

to the Charduar reserve, and also for the formation of a new reserve in the north-east of the district and of game reserves in Gohpur and Orang mauzas are now under the consideration of Government.

CHAPTER VI.

ECONOMIC CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

Wages and prices.

As in other districts in the province prices of rice and other food stuffs have shown a steady tendency to increase during the past ten years. This has been accompanied by a corresponding rise in the rate of wages of the labouring classes. The average daily wage of a day labourer is now eight annas as compared with five or six annas some ten years ago. At the same time the question of an adequate supply of labour is becoming one of increasing difficulty each year.

Communications.

During the last three or four years there has been a marked improvement in communications throughout the district. This is largely due to the generous special grants recently given by Government for the purpose. In the sadr subdivision a new road has been constructed linking the Balipara road with the Sootia-Coldarghat road and having a ferry crossing at the Bharali. This road connects the Tezpur and Bishnath tea districts. Portions of the Charali-Biswanath, the Belsiri-Balipara and the North Trunk roads have been much improved by metalling.

In the north of the Mangaldai subdivision new roads have been constructed, connecting the stations on the Rangiya-Tangla extension of the Eastern Bengal State Railway with the tea gardens. This extension of the railway has proved of immense assistance, as the gardens now have to cart their tea only some eight or ten miles, in place of having to send it some thirty or forty miles to reach the river steamer station at Kharupatiaghat.

In the statement at pages 110 and 111 of the original ^{Temples.} Gazetteer, the amount of land held revenue free by some of the temples mentioned requires revision. The names of the temples with corrected figures are as follows : —

				Bighas.
Muktinath	...	...	...	66
Bordol	...	...	...	19
Basudeb	...	...	...	13
Kamaleswar	...	...	...	144
Purba Sankar	...	...	...	102
Surja Madhab	...	...	...	117
Uma	...	...	...	57
Nag Sankar	...	...	...	824
Kamakhya	...	...	...	1,809

CHAPTER

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

The revenue demand of the district has considerably ^{Land} increased during the past 10 years. The settled area in ^{revenue.} 1905-06 was 435,422 acres with a revenue demand of Rs. 7,39,400. The area in 1913-14 had risen to 513,556 acres with a revenue demand of Rs. 8,60,076, showing an increase of 78,134 acres in area and of Rs. 1,20,676 in revenue. The rate of expansion has been continuously maintained except in 1909-10 when there was a fall of Rs. 6,074 in the revenue demand as compared with the previous year. The decrease was more apparent than real, as the preparation of correct statistics in that year was complicated by the resettlement operations. The gradual increase is attributed to the expansion of ordinary cultivation brought about chiefly by Nepali settlers, ~~ea~~-garden coolies, and settlers from Mymensingh who have occupied the riverain mauzas in the south of Mangaldai, principally in connection with the cultivation of jute.

**Excise.
Opium.**

The principal exciseable article of consumption in this district is opium, accounting, as it does, for nearly three-fourths of the excise revenue. The consumption was highest in 1908-09 when it amounted to 222 maunds. In the following two years there was a considerable drop, but last year (1913-14) it rose again to 210 maunds. The habit is most widespread in the Mangaldai subdivision, where nearly all the Kacharis and lower class Assamese are addicted to it. The habit of smoking the drug is said to be on the increase, and it is estimated that not less than half the consumers are smokers. In order to restrict the use of the drug the treasury price has been gradually raised from Rs. 37 to Rs. 42 per seer, and the number of retail shops reduced from 98 in 1905-06 to 54 in 1912-13.

**Country
spirit.**

The outstill system was discontinued in 1908-09 and since then the contract distillery system has been in force. The spirit is manufactured at Jorhat and is sent down to the Tezpur warehouse where it is reduced to strengths of 30 U. P. and 60 U. P. and issued to the retail vendors. Though the population has increased, consumption has remained nearly stationary and it is generally agreed that drunkenness is decreasing.

**Police
thanas**

Government sanctioned in 1912 the establishment of a new outpost at Dhekiajuli within the jurisdiction of Tezpur police station. This was necessary for the convenience of neighbouring villages and also on account of the new tea areas in Borchola mauza. The outpost has not been opened yet, but the buildings are under construction.

**Medical
Kala-azar**

This dread disease appears to be gradually dying out in the district, though it is still fairly widespread in the Mangaldai subdivision. The number of deaths attributed to it decreased from 1,106 in 1905 to 399 in 1913. The following is quoted from the report of the All-India Sanitary Conference of 1912-13 on *kala-azar*.

"Tezpur subdivision.—There are only two villages which are certainly infected and 14 which contain one or two very doubtful cases. The infection has practically died out of the Tezpur subdivision.

" *Past history.*—No record is traceable except the fact that there was some mortality from *kala-azar* in 1896.

"In Daogaon Pukri which is one of the two undoubtedly infected villages the people state that during the epidemic of *kala-azar* the victims died almost as suddenly as in a cholera epidemic.

"The general opinion in the district is that *kala-azar* has almost disappeared. This is also the opinion of the Conference.

"It appears that propagation of *kala-azar* is in this way: An area gets infected by importation. The infection spreads and a panic is established. Infected families who have lost one or two of their numbers and see others dying decide to migrate elsewhere to an uninfected area. They do so, if unchecked, taking with them an infected person or the seeds of the disease. This leads to the propagation of the disease in this area and the process then repeats itself."

As in other districts in the province, the cause of Education. education shows steady and satisfactory progress. The number of secondary schools in the district has risen from 5 in 1900 to 7 in 1911 and the number of pupils from 599 to 967. Similarly the number of primary schools has risen from 149 to 167 and the number of pupils from 4,095 to 5,085.

STATEMENTS AND TABLES OF STATISTICS.

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Manus in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TEZPUR SUB-DIVISION.								
1	Aberdeen	Mr. W. Penny	Bishnath	25	1,861	313	1,123	• Included in Submonti.
2	Adabari	British Assam Tea Co.	Balipara	15	1,781	767	600	
3	Balipara	Ditto	Ditto	18	902	480	1,068	
4	Bamgaon	Bamgaon Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	16	2,122	544	1,372	
5	Barbbhel	Messrs. A. Lervick, B. M. Chichester and B. Major.	Behali	45	1,382	450	2,957	
6	Bargang	Bargang Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	46	1,598	2,019	4,707	
7	Barjali	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Basabari	19	3,268	637	1,515	
8	Barpakhuri	Barpakhuri Tea Co., Ltd.	Bishnath	24	1,617			

No.	Particulars	45	424	205	1,104
9	Beddetti	...	...	...	...
10	Behali	...	...	...	...
11	Belisiri	...	...	...	...
12	Bheer	...	...	...	...
13	Bindukuri	...	...	...	...
14	Charduar and Kalakuchi	...	...	...	...
15	Debepar	...	...	...	...
16	Dhekiajuli	...	...	...	...
17	Dhendai	...	...	...	...
18	Dikrai	...	...	...	...
19	Diplonga	...	...	...	...
20	Dulapadang	...	...	...	...
21	Gelahating	...	...	...	...
22	Ghilladhari	...	...	...	...
23	Ghoirali	...	...	...	...
24	Gujiabheel	...	...	...	...
25	Hogra	...	...	...	...
26	Haleswar	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens—contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Name of garden	Name of owner or company to which it belongs	Mauza in which situated	Approximate distance by road from individual head-quarters	Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature on 31st December 1912)	Labour expended on 31st Dec 1912.	Remarks
	TEZPUR SUB-DIVISION—contd							
27	Hanchara	Berrell Tea Co., Ltd.	Balpara	17	1,405	457	1,217	
28	Hathibari	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co. Ltd.	Ditto	10	1,628	787	1,135	
29	Kacharigaon	Kacharigaon Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	19	1,089	718	1,661	
30	Kalapani	Minih Tea Co., Ltd.	Chutra	28	2,754	748	1,505	
31	Kathalgum	Mr J. D. Bruce and others	Haleswar	10	1,098	386	1,072	
32	Ketela	Bargang Tea Co., Ltd.	Hahali	44	1,027	•	•	• Included in Bargang.
33	Kolony	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co., Ltd.	Balpara	21	684	628	892	

Serial No.

		Bishnath Tea Co.	...	Barbhagia	...	16	267	"	"	Included Pratapgarh.
34	Korsontola	...	...	Barbhagia	...	16	267	"	"	"
35	Majuligarh	Majuli Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Bishnath	...	23	1,895	1,216	2,801	"
36	Mijikajan	Ditto	...	Chutia	...	27	,675	721	2,035	"
37	Modopi	Darrang Tea Co., Ltd.	..	Halewar	...	9	2,883	570	990	"
38	Mouabari	Imperial Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Chutia	...	36	3,812	1,440	3,180	"
39	Monsai (Dhopokata)	National Tea Co., Ltd. and Babu Srinath Dutta.	.	Ditto	.	23	2,706	440	725	"
40	Naharani	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co., Ltd.	...	Balipara	...	20	3,183	1,643	1,443	"
41	Namgaon	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Ditto	...	17	552	675	1,337	"
42	New Adabari	British Assam Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Ditto	...	17	1,442	"	788	"
43	Pabbai	Bishnath Tea Co., Ltd.	..	Bishnath	...	27	2,100	554	897	"
44	Paisajali	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co.	...	Balipara	...	18	40	"	"	Included Hathibari. in
45	Panipota	Borelli Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Ditto	...	23	2,382	"	"	Included Punalbari. in
46	Pratapgarh	Bishnath Tea Co., Ltd.	..	Bishnath	...	21	1,701	1,140	2,864	"
47	Fholbari	Borelli Tea Co., Ltd.	..	Balipara	...	21	1,534	1,525	3,123	"
48	Rangagorh	Mr G. Chisholm ...	..	Behali	...	49	1,722	414	923	"
49	Rapejuli	Mr. J. D. Bruce and others	...	Bansbari	...	12	978	373	635	"
50	Sadhara	Bishnath Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Bishnath	...	24	649	"	"	Included in Pratapgarh. in
51	Sadharughop	Sakomati Tea Co., Ltd.	...	Ditto	...	24	792	424	--	Included Sakomati. in

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Sl. No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Manza in which situated.	Approximate distance from headquarters.	Area on 1st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TEPPER SUB-DIVISION— <i>contd.</i>								
52	bekomati	Sakomati Tea Co., Ltd.	Bishnath	23	1,461	404	3,140	
53	Som	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Halewar	13	1,399	538	1,072	
54	Bonglijan (Borol)	Messrs. W. N. Edwards and A. A. Gless.	Gobpur	56	2,890	704	1,607	
55	Singri	Bamgaon Tea Co., Ltd.	Barchola	27	1,974	453	860	
56	Solabari	Messrs. R. G. Sesson, C. A. Barret and G. Chamney.	Halewar	9	851			• Included in Sonabheel.
57	Sonabheel	Ditto	Ditto	9	662	498	883	
58	Somajali	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Bansbari	21	2,349	1,230	2,612	
59	Tarajali	Imperial Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	22	1,198	705	1,183	
60	Thakurbari	Empire of India and Ceylon Tea Co., Ltd.	Ditto	19	1,015			• Included in Borjali. • Included in Hanchata.
61	Thakurajali	Borelli Tea Co., Ltd.	Balipara	17	1,714			

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens—concl.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Manus in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from Ambikapur.	Area on 31st December 1912.	Area under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION— <i>concl.</i>							
19	Rowta...	Mr. H. S. King	Orang	32	727	230	455	
20	Singremari	Mangaldai Tea Co.	Kalaigaon	11	1,493	431	756	
21	Sopai	Noamuddy Tea Co.	Sopai	..	116	60	62	
22	Tangoai	Mangaldai Tea Co.	Dhula	7	95	80	280	
23	Totokota	Noamuddy Tea Co.	Dolgaon	17	243	100	79	

STATEMENT B.
List of Post Offices.

Post Office.				Mauza in which situated.
1.	Atharikhat	...	...	Sekhar.
2.	Balipara*	...	...	Balipara.
3.	Borjuli*	...	...	Bansbari.
4.	Behali*	...	...	Behali.
5.	Ein 'ukuri*	...	...	Halewar.
6.	Bishnath Ghat*	...	...	Bishnath
7.	Charali	...	...	Ditto.
8.	Dhekiajuli*	...	...	Borchola.
9.	Gohpur	...	...	Gohpur.
10.	Holem*	...	...	Behali.
11.	Hatigarh*	...	...	Harisinga.
12.	Jamugurihat	...	...	Barbhogia.
13.	Kalaigaon*	...	...	Kalaigaon.
14.	Kharupotia Ghat*	...	...	Samabari.
15.	Mangaldai*	...	...	Chopai.
16.	Mijikajan*	...	...	Chutia.
17.	Orang ..	...	...	Orang.
18.	Patharughat	...	...	Rainakusi.
19.	Panerihat*	...	...	Sekhar.
20.	Singribarihat*	...	...	Chinakona.
21.	Sootia*	...	...	Sootia.
22.	Thakurbari*	...	...	Bansbari.
23.	Tangla*	...	...	Dakua.
24.	Tezpur*	...	...	Tezpur Town.
25.	Udalguri	...	...	Borsilejhar.

STATEMENT C.

List of the most important trading villages.

Mauza.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		
MOHABHOIRAB	Da-Parbotia	3
	Tezpur town	129
HALESWAR	Bindukuri	3
BALIPARA	Adabarigaon	3
BANSBARI	Kokalbogi	3
BEHAGURI	Bhaluka Khowa	4
BORGAM... ..	Erabari	3
	Thelamara	3
BORCHOLA	Alisinga	5
	Singri Grant	3
BORBHAGIA	Niz Borbhagia	4
	Dekar Sondor... ..	3
CHUTIA	Charaijonia	6
	Nij Chutia	3
	Itakhola	3
BISHNATH	Kumargaon	4
	Bamgaon	4
	hauli	3
	Nij Bishnath... ..	6

STATEMENT C.

List of the most important trading villages—conold.

Maama.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION— conold.		
BEHALI...	Jalukbari	7
	Bangaligaon	3
	Jamirani	3
	Boralimora	4
	Amtola	3
	Buraiguri, Ne.	3
GONPUR	Borongabari	22
	Hukajan	3
	Dabegaon	7
	Daliaboragaon	3
	Marnoiguri	3
	Kalitagaon	5
	Kukurachoa	5
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		
CHOPAI	Mangaldai town	14
ORANG	Saikia Chuburi	3
KALAIAGAON	Kalaigaon	3
TAKABARI	Kharupatia	3

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets.

Mauza.	Name of place at which market held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		
MOHABHOIRVA	Tezpur town (Chack bazar) ...	Every day.
HALESWAR ...	Bindukuri hát ...	Sunday.
	Dipota hát ...	Monday and Thursday.
	Betonijhar (Garomari) ...	Sunday and Wednesday.
BALIPARA ...	Amarabari ...	Sunday.
	Khelmati in village Adabari	Do.
BANSBARI ...	Tarajuli hát ...	Do.
	Borjuli hát ...	Do.
BARGAON ...	Ulubari hát ...	Do.
BARCHOLA ...	Balishiha (Dhekiajuli hát) ...	Do.
	Singri Grant ...	Do.
BARBHAGIA ...	Jamuguri (Nij Barbhagia) ...	Do. (Fish market held on Tuesday and Thursday).
CHUTIA ...	Chutia (Charaijonia) ...	Sunday.
	Itakho'a (Dikari garden) ...	Do.
PIAHMATE ...	Monaibari (garden hát) ...	Do.
	Jajia (Pubjajia) ...	Do.
	Mijika (garden hát) ...	Do.
	Pabhoi (garden hát) ...	Tuesday.
	Barpukhuri (garden hát) ..	Sunday.

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets—contd.

Mauna.	Name of place at which market held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
TEZPUR SUBDIVI- SION— <i>concl'd.</i>		
BISHNATH— <i>concl'd.</i>	Partabgarh (garden hát) ...	Sunday.
	Charali ...	Do.
	Majuligarh (garden hát) ...	Wednesday.
BHHALI ...	Behali, also called Bangchali (Jalukbari).	Sunday.
	Langaon (garden hát) ...	Do.
	Borbheel (garden hát) ...	Thursday.
	Bahalibagan (garden hát) ...	Wednesday.
	Khelmati ...	Friday.
	Badetti garden ...	Tuesday.
	Amtola ...	Sunday.
	Singhijan garden (garden hát).	Friday.
MANGALDAI SUBDIVI- SION.		
RAINAKUSHI ...	Patheriaghat ...	Thursday.
RANGAMATI ...	Bangalagor ...	Friday.
TAMABARI ...	Tanganijhar ...	Saturday.
CHOPAI ...	Mangaldai ...	Every day.
SABABARI ...	Katalihat ...	Saturday.
KALAI GAON ...	Kalaigaon ...	Sunday.

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets—concl'd.

Mouza.	Name of place at which market held.			Days of week when held.
	2			3
MANGALDAI SUBDIVI- S I O N— <i>concl'd.</i>				
SILPOTA	Pathimari	...	...	Saturday.
CHINAKONA	Kahimala	..	...	Friday.
DAKUA	Nalbari hât	...	...	Do.
MIJIKUSI	Khirabari	...	...	Saturday.
SEKHAR	Singribari	...	..	Sunday.
	Barangajali	..	...	Saturday.
	Hahsora hât	...	...	Do.
HARISINGA	Pandri hât	...	...	Sunday.
	Ghograpara	...	...	Monday.
	Khairabari	.	...	Sunday.
BAHSILAJHAB...	Udulguri	...	...	Monday and Friday.
	Rawta	...	...	Tuesday.
ORANG	Orang	.	...	Do.
	Namati	...	...	Do.
	Kowpati	...	...	Sunday.

STATEMENT E.

List of Pairs.

Manna.	Village.
1	2

MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.

Bangalagarh	...	...	...	Bamunpara.
Ditto	...	...	...	Kwarapara.
Chapara	...	...	...	Kumarpara.
Dipila	...	...	...	Alikakh.
Hindughopa	...	...	...	Ghopa.
Kalitakuchi	...	...	...	Mohia.
Silpota	...	...	...	Puthimari.
Sipajhar	...	...	...	Bhuktabari.
Nij Udalguri	...	...	...	Udalguri.
Lokrai	...	...	...	Bejpara.

TABLE I.

Average maximum and minimum temperature registered at Tezpur town.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual mean.
Max i m u m tempera- ture.		73° 0	75° 8	82° 6	83° 8	85° 6	88° 5	89° 4	88° 6	88° 7	86° 1	80° 3	74° 1	83° 1
Min i m u m tempera- ture.		51° 7	54° 8	61° 6	67° 3	72° 2	76° 6	77° 7	77° 6	76° 8	71° 1	60° 8	53° 1	66° 8

Note.—The figures have been compiled on the data for 10 years.

TABLE II.

Rainfall.

[The number of years for which the average has been calculated is shown in brackets against the name of each station.]

Months.	AVERAGE RAINFALL IN INCHES.					
	Kharbhoris (22 years).	Balipara (19 years).	Gohpur (20 years).	Mangaldai (39 years).	Kabira (25 years).	Tespur (35 years).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January ...	1.11	0.77	0.76	0.68	0.71	0.57
February ...	1.01	0.83	1.17	0.75	0.85	0.89
March ...	2.90	2.22	2.98	3.14	2.49	2.53
April ...	7.23	6.26	8.35	7.00	7.67	6.21
May ...	12.95	10.85	11.37	10.02	11.11	9.26
June ...	22.62	15.03	14.45	12.68	15.69	12.50
July ...	22.66	17.55	18.38	12.02	18.27	14.01
August ...	18.60	17.80	17.92	10.94	10.16	13.37
September ...	15.17	11.37	13.29	6.09	7.08	8.63
October ...	4.97	6.07	5.12	3.21	2.59	3.44
November ...	1.18	1.24	1.16	0.42	0.39	0.78
December ...	0.67	0.88	0.49	0.27	0.32	0.45
Annual ...	111.19	90.37	95.44	68.12	72.83	72.54

TABLE III.

Distribution of Population.

Mauza.	Popula- tion in 1911.	Popula- tion in 1901.	Differ- ence.	Area, in square miles.	Popula- tion per square mile in 1911.	Number of persons censused in tea gardens.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tespur town ...	5,355	5,067	+ 288	1	5,355	...
Barchola ...	12,068	6,980	+ 5,078	290	42	1,986
Bargaon ...	15,088	8,758	+ 7,240	154	98	811
Banabari ...	19,717	19,081	+ 636	81	243	12,288
Bihaguri ...	7,132	6,421	+ 711	53	135	...
Hallaswar ...	18,805	19,415	- 810	73	255	4,488
Mohabbhoirab ...	9,731	7,457	+ 1,774	100	92	...
Balipara ...	22,899	19,316	+ 3,083	184	123	13,506
Chhlabandha ...	6,831	5,434	+ 1,497	164	42	...
Barbhogia ...	6,254	5,870	+ 384	22	284	129
Sootea ...	16,202	14,267	+ 1,935	111	146	5,237
Bishnath ...	31,898	23,261	+ 8,137	300	104	14,024
Behali ...	25,309	14,614	+ 10,595	292	86	8,389
Gohpur ...	11,631	10,792	+ 839	216	54	...
Rangamati ...	11,447	10,419	+ 1,028	100	114	241
Mangaldai subdi- vision.	170,159	170,580	- 421	1,377	124	17,966
Dahi ...	5,270	5,417	+ 553	15	398	...
Chapai ...	8,597	8,890	- 293	33	261	53
Samabari ...	9,131	8,609	+ 522	67	136	584
Hindughopa ...	7,409	6,802	+ 807	11	674	...
Sigaikhar ...	9,790	8,253	+ 1,537	77	127	...
Lokrai ...	8,187	8,181	+ 6	24	341	...
Rainakuchi ...	5,561	4,955	+ 606	8	695	...
Dipila ...	6,500	5,229	+ 1,271	40	162	...

TABLE III.

Distribution of Population—concluded.

Mauza.	Popula- tion in 1911	Popula- tion in 1901	Differ- ence.	Area, in square miles	Popula- tion per square mile	Number of persons per square mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sarabari ..	8,116	8,635	-519	25	324	...
Chinakona ..	7,676	9,759	-2,183	49	156	...
Kalaigaon ...	7,606	7,914	-308	43	177	1,128
Silpota ...	7,977	8,217	-240	41	195	642
Majikuchi ...	6,979	8,430	-1,451	37	189	...
Dakua ...	6,389	7,302	-913	28	228	...
Sekhar ...	12,374	11,010	+1,364	131	94	5,437
Harisinga ..	14,715	14,775	-60	89	165	8,346
Ambagaon ...	7,243	8,704	-1,461	65	111	359
Orang ..	11,415	11,325	+90	340	34	1,362
Barailajhar ...	7,127	7,954	-827	154	46	...
Total District ...	377,314	387,813	+ 40,001	3,418	110	79,065

TABLE IV.

General Statistics of Population.

Particulars.	TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		TOTAL DISTRICT.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Population—							
1911 ...	111,189	95,966	87,392	82,767	377,314	198,581	178,733
1901 ...	89,487	77,246	86,543	84,037	337,318	176,030	161,283
1891 ...	65,785	53,705	95,485	92,515	307,440	161,220	146,220
1881 ...	106,957		166,055		273,012	142,257	130,755
1872 ...	32,389	29,242	90,206	80,770	235,688	122,676	113,012
Variation—							
1901—1911 ...	+21,702	+18,720	+849	-1,270	+40,001	+22,551	+17,450
1891—1901 ...	+23,702	+23,541	-8,892	-8,478	+29,873	+14,810	+15,063
1881—1891 ...	+12,533		+21,895		+34,428	+18,963	+15,465
1872—1881 ...	+45,335		-8,011		+37,324	+10,581	+17,743
1911.							
Religion—							
Total Hindus	81,135	70,194	48,496	45,516	245,341	129,631	115,710
Muhammadans	3,107	1,864	7,066	7,363	20,305	11,073	9,232
Animists ...	25,727	23,177	30,316	29,511	108,731	56,043	52,638
Total Christians.	715	571	313	314	1,913	1,028	885
(i) Anglican Communion.	...	...	...	...	1,025	536	489
(ii) Lutheran	...	...	..	...	435	222	213
(iii) Baptist ...	...	..	...	..	222	123	99
Other religions.	505	160	361	56	1,024	806	218
Civil condition—							
Unmarried ...	.	...	...	...	177,934	102,437	75,447
Married .	...	...	...	.	157,819	81,572	76,241
Widowed	..	..	.	.	41,567	14,522	27,045

TABLE IV.

General Statistics of Population—concluded.

Particulars.	TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.		MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		TOTAL DISTRICT.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Literacy—</i>							
Literate ...	7,860	389	3,851	49	12,755	12,240	515
Literate in English.	1,054	9	325	2	1,611	1,509	62
Illiterate ...	103,329	95,577	83,541	82,718	364,559	186,341	178,213
<i>Languages spoken—</i>							
Assamese ...	...	...	...	...	167,405	86,128	81,277
Bengali ...	...	...	...	...	58,131	30,882	27,749
Hindi ...	...	...	...	...	21,532	12,842	8,890
Naipali ...	...	...	...	...	13,953	8,165	5,788
Oriya ...	...	...	...	...	9,608	4,853	4,755
Bodo, Meoh or Plains Kachari.	...	...	...	...	55,007	28,592	26,415
Mundari ...	...	...	...	...	14,961	7,676	7,285
Santali ...	...	...	...	...	6,121	3,238	2,883
Kurukh or Oraon.	...	...	...	...	6,101	3,172	2,929

NOTE.—1. The Orang mansa which in 1891 contained a population of 6,147 persons was transferred from Tezpur to Mangaldai in 1891 and two villages with a population of 371 persons were transferred from Mangaldai to Nowgong in 1893. Necessary adjustments have been made.

2. Totals of the figures for *Literacy* in subdivisions do not equal those for the district, because only the latter include Christians, Buddhists and "other" religions, while the former include Hindus, Muhammadans and Animists only.

TABLE V.

Birthplace, race, caste and occupation.

Particulars.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
<i>Birthplace.</i>			
Born in the district	256,009	130,883	125,126
„ other parts of province	15,983	9,966	6,017
„ Bengal	7,217	4,179	3,038
„ Bihar and Orissa	57,859	31,099	26,760
„ Central Provinces and Berar ...	9,761	5,055	4,706
„ Madras (including Laccadives)	6,916	3,862	3,554
„ United Provinces	4,265	2,440	1,825
„ Nepal	13,177	7,869	5,308
„ elsewhere	6,127	3,728	2,399
<i>Race and caste.</i>			
Bhuiya	7,661	3,916	3,746
Bahman	11,143	6,215	4,928
Gond (Gonr)	8,911	4,635	4,276
Grahabipra (Ganak)	5,919	2,913	3,006
Jogi (Jugi)	17,991	9,084	8,907
Kachari	57,701	30,192	27,509
Kalita	16,276	8,694	7,582
Kewat	13,451	6,897	6,554
Koch	46,424	23,682	22,742
Munda	16,559	8,532	8,027
Nadiyal	7,833	4,090	3,743

TABLE V.

Birthplace, race, caste and occupation—continued.

Particulars.				Persons.	Males.	Females.
1				2	3	4
Orson	...	...	...	6,779	3,419	3,380
Rabha	...	...	...	13,072	6,530	6,542
Rajput (Chattri)	...	...	...	5,867	3,462	2,385
Santal	...	...	...	6,809	3,589	3,220
Tanti	...	...	...	7,495	3,745	3,750
Shekh (Muselman)	...	...	...	19,148	10,352	8,836
<i>Occupation.</i>						
Workers	...	...	...	242,883	136,269	104,594
Dependents	...	...	...	184,431	60,292	74,139
<i>Total supported.</i>						
Landlords	...	...	...	212	107	105
Ordinary cultivators	...	...	...	155,781	83,264	72,517
(i) Revenue-payers	...	...	...	131,538	68,529	63,009
(ii) Rent-payers	...	...	...	24,243	14,735	9,508
On tea gardens	...	...	...	55,799	29,565	26,234
Farm servants and field-labourers	...	...	...	2,412	2,109	303

TABLE VI.

Vital Statistics.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Ratio of births per mille.	Ratio of deaths per mille.	RATIO OF DEATHS PER MILE FROM—			
				Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1905 ...	337,313	35.02	34.17	1.85	1.11	22.15	3.08
1906 ...	337,313	34.88	47.84	16.76	1.30	19.25	3.99
1907 ...	337,313	34.18	35.70	1.07	3.38	21.74	4.10
1908 ...	337,313	36.94	51.40	9.05	3.89	22.44	7.39
1909 ...	337,313	35.62	42.90	1.72	1.68	24.38	6.73
1910 ...	337,313	36.94	38.14	3.25	0.21	21.57	5.27
1911 ...	377,314	31.68	30.75	0.58	0.63	18.68	4.59
1912 ...	377,314	33.59	30.65	6.37	0.50	18.08	4.39
1913 ...							
1914 ...							
1915 ...							
1916 ...							
1917 ...							
1918 ...							
1919 ...							
1920 ...							
1921 ...							
1922 ...							

TABLE VII.

TABLE

Crop

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total cropped area	296,711	284,357	280,680
Rice	203,609	185,863	200,831
Mustard	11,278	11,374	10,721
Sugarcane	2,177	2,177	2,209
Pulse	12,670	12,384	12,353
All other crops	64,977	62,669	64,086
TEA.	1906.	1906.	1907.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens	61	61	61
Area, in acres	65,777	83,830	80,638
Area under plant, in acres	31,011	32,400	31,234
Output, in lbs.	13,768,560	17,055,300	15,805,173
Labour force	38,387	41,380	40,254
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.	3,050	3,098	3,778
MANOALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens	26	24	24
Area, in acres	35,082	37,160	38,389
Area under plant, in acres	11,045	10,982	10,918
Output, in lbs.	4,742,390	4,534,022	4,736,649
Labour force	12,211	12,023	11,300
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.	515	1,404	979
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Number of gardens	87	85	85
Area, in acres	100,859	110,990	108,917
Area under { Held by Europeans ...	41,547	43,961	41,634
plant, in acres { Held by Indians ...	509	511	506
Output, in lbs.	18,510,959	21,589,322	20,541,823
Labour force	50,598	53,403	51,554
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.	3,565	4,500	5,477

VII.

Statistics.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
300,536	309,680	313,004	327,164	335,879	
316,397	330,489	319,344	335,871	346,631	
11,084	13,175	23,033	23,950	18,944	
2,300	2,663	1,681	1,974	2,303	
11,895	12,863	14,386	14,637	10,853	
55,680	61,071	55,630	51,708	49,338	
1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913.
61	61	61	61	61	
83,551	91,343	96,191	96,181	96,474	
31,713	32,191	32,513	33,743	33,331	
14,810,091	16,919,271	17,171,038	18,676,087	20,053,611	
43,178	43,517	43,605	41,001	44,133	
13,753	8,390	5,243	6,063	7,689	
24	23	23	23	23	
40,935	40,787	40,778	40,807	50,360	
10,750	10,735	10,643	10,610	10,660	
4,958,343	5,006,853	5,276,919	5,609,050	6,320,509	
12,941	12,132	13,091	12,889	15,532	
3,833	2,096	1,161	1,427	1,736	
85	84	84	84	84	
134,446	133,079	136,969	136,968	149,394	
41,958	43,486	43,656	43,833	43,300	
505	480	500	500	500	
19,769,333	21,986,123	22,448,007	24,335,137	26,287,930	
55,159	55,639	55,696	53,899	55,684	
16,586	10,373	6,403	7,490	9,415	

TABLE

Reserved

Name of Reserve.	Area, in square miles.	Receipts.		
		1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Western Range...Khalingduar ...	27	1,612	1,728	1,739
{ Singri hill ...	2	2	26	4
{ bBmoraguri ...	1	...	2	146
Central Range { Garumari (205 acres)		..	26	8
{ Charduar ...	121	42,916	32,541	19,225
{ Bhalipara ...	88	1,351	4,530	2,542
Eastern Range...Nowduar ...	97	713	1,207	2,167

VIII.

Forests.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,103	853	3,604	1,449	577	
21	20	14	14	5	
43	51	37	...	61	
18	...	787	1,475	138	
3,264	40,543	41,730	28,754	20,588	
4,300	3,519	1,630	3,174	2,221	
254	462	1,200	2,834	2,401	

TABLE

Reserved

Name of Reserve.	Area, in square miles.	Rs.		
		1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
		13	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Western Range...Khalingduar ...	27			
Singri hill ...	3			
Rhomranguri ...	1			
Central Range - Garamari (205 acres) ...				
Charduar ..	121			
Balipara ...	83			
Eastern Range...Nowduar ...	97			

TABLE

Fire protection and outturn of timber and

Details.					1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1					2	3	4
Area under protection	...	...	sq. miles		35	35	36
Area protected	...	...	" "		33	34	36
Percentages	...	...	...	...	94	7	100
Cost	...	...	...	Rs.	373	361	323
RESERVED FORESTS.							
Area	...	...	sq. miles		336	336	336
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—							
Timber	...	...	c.ft.		20,577	18,394	17,375
Fuel	...	...	"		69,844	44,433	45,376
UNCLASSIFIED STATE FORESTS.							
Area	...	...	sq. miles		2,100	2,070	2,040
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—							
Timber	...	...	c.ft.		50,078	62,457	49,060
Fuel	...	...	"		24,516	63,734	64,141
Rubber	...	...	Rs.		46,777	43,869	34,808
Forest receipts	...	...	"		66,763	75,983	58,766
Forest expenditure	...	...	"		36,841	40,626	40,797
Surplus or deficit	...	...	"		+ 29,922	+ 35,357	+ 17,975

IX.

fuel and value of minor forest produce.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
36	36	36	36	36	
35	31	30	36	36	
97	88	100	100	100	
409	473	457	441	464	
536	556	556	536	556	
20,049	17,302	27,512	9,686	25,690	
51,512	8,598	28,698	60,450	27,846	
2,039	2,041	2,030	2,007	1,992	
47,118	47,607	29,623	21,064	66,736	
26,548	41,552	30,238	26,750	26,660	
2,335	41,754	46,989	28,962	21,483	
33,874	66,574	60,435	68,903	49,466	
40,067	35,667	18,410	37,726	53,655	
-4,218	+ 30,907	+ 46,256	+ 31,167	- 4,197	

TABLE

Fire protection and outturn of timber and

Details.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
Area under protection ... sq. miles			
Area protected ... "			
Percentage ... "			
Cost ... Rs.			
RESERVED FORESTS.			
Area ... sq. miles			
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—			
Timber ... c.ft.			
Fuel ... "			
UNCLASSIFIED STATE FORESTS.			
Area ... sq. miles			
Outturn (Government and purchasers only)—			
Timber ... c.ft.			
Fuel ... "			
Rubber ... Rs.			
Forest receipts ... "			
Forest expenditure... "			
Surplus or deficit ... "			

TABLE X.

Prices of food staples, in seers, obtainable per rupee at selected marts.

		TEZPUR.				MANGALDAL.		
		Common rice.	Salt.	Mattikalai.		Common rice.	Salt.	Mattikalai.
1		2	3	4		5	6	7
1880	... ... { 2nd week of February " " " August	12 12	6½ 6½	16 12		...	...	...
1890	... { " " February " " " August	20 12½	9 8	12 14		24 14	8 8	16 12
1900	... { " " February " " " August	16½ 12½	10 10	15 13		24 16	8 8	9 9
1905	... { " " February " " " August	16 12	11 14½	14 15		21 16	11 8	16 16
1906	... { " " February " " " August	12½ 8	13 13	12½ 10½		21 16	11 14½	16 16

TABLE X.

Prices of food staples, in seers, obtainable per rupee at selected marts—concluded.

		TEZPUR.				MANGALDAL.		
		Common rice.	Salt.	Mattikalai.	Common rice.	Salt.	Mattikalai.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
1915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ 2nd week of February	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ " " February	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ " " February	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ " " February	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ " " February	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { " " August	...	...	...	...	...	...

1920	...	{ ...}	"	February	...	...
		"	"	August	...	...
1921	...	{ ...}	"	February	...	...
		"	"	August	...	...
1922	...	{ ...}	"	February	...	...
		"	"	August	...	...

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE.						
<i>Number of cases.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 309.
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 321-326, 329, 331, 333 and 336.
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 355 and 357.
(vi) Other serious offences against the person
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270-281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433 and 435-440.
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449-452, 454, 455 and 457-460.
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341-344.
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.
(xii) Theft, sections 379-382
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414.
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 458, 459, 467 and 468.
(xv) Other minor offences against property
Total

Figures for 1906-1908

XI.

and Civil Justice.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	.	8	2	2	2	1	...	1	1		
...	...	5	5	5	2	7	6	11	9		
...	..	2	2	3	3	8	3	3	2		
...	..	74	46	59	52	79	63	59	37		
...	1	1	1	1	1	1		
..	..	3	3	2	2	13	10	17	11		
...		
...	...	41	20	29	26	19	13	20	20		
...	...	87	16	69	24	82	16	111	16		
...	..	29	25	14	14	16	13	18	14		
...		
...	...	246	87	194	164	215	73	351	70		
...	...	51	47	36	34	17	16	22	22		
...	...	44	41	45	48	29	23	50	24		
...	...	24	27	20	11	26	16	27	10		
...	...	619	230	479	377	513	257	631	271		

are not available

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION—<i>concl'd</i>						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE—<i>concl'd</i>.						
<i>Number of cases—concl'd.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—148, 147, 148 and 149.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398 ...						
(viii). Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 271, 282, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 440—452, 454, 455 and 457—459.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382 ...						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414.						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 455, 457 and 458.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
Total ...						

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1906.		1906.		1907.	
	Tras.	Detected.	Tras.	Detected.	Tras.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE.						
<i>Number of cases.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—145, 148 and 149.	1	—
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.	6	6	4	2
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 309 and 394.	2	2	2	2
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 336.	24	19	40	25
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.
(vi) Other serious offences against the person
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 282, 423, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.	10	5	9	3
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—452, 454, 456 and 457—460.	48	18	26	3
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.	8	8	11	11
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.	2	2	2	2
(xii) Theft, sections 379—383	151	78	103	53
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414	16	12	10	10
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 456, 467 and 468.	18	13	12	9
(xv) Other minor offences against property	55	49	62	66
Total	340	212	303	196

XI.

and Civil Justice—contd.

1906.		1908.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
2	2	1	1	1	...	3	3	2	1		
1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	4	4		
3	3	3	2	...	...	3	3	6	7		
20	23	26	24	26	25	27	24	27	21		
...		
...		
...		
23	12	14	8	10	5	...	...	7	4		
44	8	23	7	36	4	11	5	30	10		
5	5	5	3	7	7	6	2	5	5		
3	2	2	1	...	...	1	1	3	2		
124	27	100	48	121	53	106	43	66	44		
7	7	6	5	7	5	10	9	17	17		
17	17	19	14	13	10	18	17	15	9		
43	26	36	30	24	29	33	30	33	29		
226	183	220	139	260	146	212	136	213	154		

are not available.

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION—concl'd.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE—concl'd.						
<i>Number of cases—concl'd.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—155, 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity, sections, 395, 397 and 398 ...						
(viii) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 440—452, 454, 455 and 457—460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341, 344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft, sections 379—383.						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414...						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
Total ...						

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DISTRICT TOTAL.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE.						
<i>Number of cases.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 148—153, 157, 158 and 159.
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 306.
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.
(vi) Other serious offences against the person
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398
(viii) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 281, 283, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—453, 454, 456 and 457—460.
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 341—344.
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.
(xii) Theft, sections 379—382
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414
(xiv) Larking and criminal house-trespass, sections 483, 486, 487 and 488.
(xv) Other minor offences against property
Total

XI.

and Civil Justice—continued.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	...	4	3	3	2	4	3	3	2		
...	...	6	6	8	5	9	8	15	13		
...	...	5	4	3	3	11	5	11	9		
...	...	102	70	87	77	106	87	86	58		
...	1	1	1	1	1	1		
...	...	3	3	2	2	13	10	17	11		
...		
...	...	55	37	39	31	10	12	57	34		
...	...	120	38	105	23	93	21	141	26		
...	...	34	23	31	21	22	15	23	19		
...	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	3	3		
...	...	346	130	315	222	319	116	317	114		
...	...	57	52	43	39	27	25	49	46		
...	...	63	55	58	53	47	45	65	47		
...	...	73	57	54	40	59	46	59	39		
...	...	309	409	739	533	731	395	647	425		

TABLE
Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
DISTRICT TOTAL—concl'd.						
CRIMINAL JUSTICE—concl'd.						
<i>Number of cases—concl'd.</i>						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly, sections 143—153, 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder, and culpable homicide, sections 302—304, 307, 308 and 309.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon, sections 324—326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force, sections 333, 354, 355 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity, sections 395, 397 and 398 ...						
(viii) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal, sections 270, 271, 282, 428, 429, 430—433 and 435—440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass, sections 449—453, 454, 455 and 457—460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement, sections 311—344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft, sections 379—392 ...						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property, sections 411 and 414						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass, sections 451, 460, 437 and 440.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
Total ...						
CIVIL JUSTICE.						
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Suits for money and moveables ...	1,098	936	1,108	942	801	1,010
Title and other suits ...	72	49	56	66	50	75
Bond suits ...	76	124	90	113	37	34
Total ...	1,246	1,109	1,254	1,123	1,078	1,079

TABLE

Fluctuations in

Proportion of fluctuating area to total

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area	218,078	224,141	227,603
Area excluded from settlement ...	7,315	7,128	7,824
Area included in settlement ...	13,028	12,555	11,382
Revenue demand ... Rs.	8,63,581	3,79,801	3,88,577
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area	216,024	211,284	213,381
Area excluded from settlement ...	11,445	13,138	10,622
Area included in settlement ...	10,163	13,373	12,356
Revenue demand ... Rs.	3,69,886	3,59,599	3,63,193
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Settled area	434,112	435,425	441,074
Area excluded from settlement ..	18,760	20,266	18,446
Area included in settlement ..	23,191	25,928	28,738
Revenue demand .. Rs.	7,33,467	7,39,400	7,61,770

XII.

settled area.

settled area in 1911-12 { Tezpur Subdivision ... 4-74
 { Mangaldai Subdivision ... 3-83

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
235,734	241,735	246,998	259,237	267,986	
8,042	11,115	63,540	5,108	11,760	
15,576	16,172	65,285	15,699	18,076	
4,06,521	4,19,697	4,30,824	4,50,755	4,62,378	
215,455	218,649	220,448	224,434	225,408	
8,919	6,510	134,089	6,438	17,398	
11,071	9,886	135,976	10,610	18,508	
3,68,258	3,75,556	3,58,355	3,64,705	3,65,761	
451,189	460,384	467,446	483,064	493,394	
16,961	17,625	197,629	11,516	29,178	
26,647	26,058	201,261	23,309	36,581	
7,74,779	7,95,253	7,89,179	8,15,460	8,28,139	

TABLE

Fluctuations in

...Proportion of fluctuating area to total

PARTICULARS.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
THEPUR SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area			
Area excluded from settlement ...			
Area included in settlement ...			
Revenue demand ... Rs.			
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
Settled area			
Area excluded from settlement ...			
Area included in settlement ...			
Revenue demand ... Rs.			
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Settled area			
Area excluded from settlement ...			
Area included in settlement ...			
Revenue demand ... Rs.			

TABLE

Finance

Principal heads.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1904-05.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue (ordinary)	4,85,423	7,00,920	7,35,713
Land revenue (miscellaneous)	18,507	13,751	11,645
Provincial rates	30,190	51,101	52,781
Judicial stamps	22,962	26,301	28,066
Non-Judicial stamps	5,716	6,501	6,324
Opium	2,68,205	2,60,764	2,52,583
Country spirits	27,308	64,424	67,020
Ganja	11,886	16,725	18,129
Other heads of excise	678	1,348	970
Assessed taxes	16,271	20,279	13,287
Number of assesses per mille	1	1	0.52
Forests	32,711	68,473	33,935
Registration	592	614	575
TOTAL	9,07,781	12,81,331	12,10,040

XIII.

Receipts.

1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7,18,614	7,66,683	7,71,087	7,79,634	7,86,045	8,00,208	8,21,389
12,164	12,804	16,043	21,237	18,475	15,704	16,452
51,840	55,037	55,388	57,123	56,514	57,840	58,741
28,682	26,073	30,903	27,043	28,062	29,814	30,423
5,717	5,548	5,889	5,979	6,724	6,917	7,102
2,58,410	2,81,004	2,92,536	3,12,838	3,07,689	3,26,311	3,27,876
68,150	59,131	56,767	67,031	65,008	68,471	71,406
20,002	18,509	19,706	21,550	22,644	26,261	27,827
630	638	875	946	792	1,164	700
14,357	16,378	15,935	17,054	16,847	14,728	20,094
0-80	0-67	0-23	0-69	0-80	0-60	0-70
36,269	39,343	34,740	48,327	37,164	38,925	40,274
531	759	708	798	1,043	863	839
12,10,684	12,81,686	12,99,492	13,40,001	13,47,037	13,96,367	14,22,836

TABLE

Finance

Principal heads.					1913-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
					13	13	14
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue (ordinary)			
Land revenue (miscellaneous)...			
Provincial rates...			
Judicial stamps			
Non-Judicial stamps			
Opium			
Country spirits...			
Gauze			
Other heads of excise			
Assessed taxes			
Number of assesses per mille			
Forests			
Registration			
Total					...		

TABLE

Miscellaneous Land

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	19 0-07.	1907-08	1908-09.
	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants	250	7,014	5,490	400	300
Fisheries	7,360	7,663	7,788	8,172	9,707
Total Revenue ...	7,610	14,677	13,278	8,572	10,007
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants	1,184	821	850	100	700
Fisheries	2,540	2,332	2,335	4,277	5,813
Total Revenue ...	3,730	3,153	3,215	4,377	6,513
TOTAL DISTRICT.					
Elephants	1,434	7,835	6,340	500	1,000
Fisheries	9,900	9,995	10,153	12,449	15,520
Other heads ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue ...	11,310	17,830	16,493	12,949	16,520

XIV.

Revenue.

1908-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
6,623	10,227	8,525					
10,600	6,982	7,176					
17,223	17,209	15,700					
800	...	...			
4,745	6,816	4,688					
5,545	6,816	4,688					
7,423	10,227	8,525					
15,845	13,798	11,863					
...					
22,768	24,025	20,388					

TABLE XIV.

Miscellaneous Land Revenue—concluded.

PARTICULARS.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TEEPUR SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants 					
Fisheries 					
Total revenue ...					
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.					
Elephants 					
Fisheries 					
Total revenue ...					
TOTAL DISTRICT.					
Elephants 					
Fisheries 					
Other heads 					
Total revenue					

TABLE XV.

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	126,920	132,327	135,905
(i) Held on ordinary tenure	122,831	128,238	131,816
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)	2,209	2,500	2,209
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisā-khīraj)	1,880	1,880	1,880
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	90,173	90,611	90,815
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants	27,756	27,756	27,756
(ii) Area settled under other special rules	293	293	293
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease	54,834	55,343	55,642
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	7,290	7,417	7,121
III.—Total land settled under other tenures	985	1,003	973
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision	218,078	224,141	227,608
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision	1,083,163	1,082,069	1,078,547
MANSAIDAI SUBDIVISION.			
I.—Total Land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	168,541	163,701	165,438
(i) Held on ordinary tenure	136,501	131,751	133,468
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)	2,863	2,863	2,863
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisā-khīraj)	29,178	29,178	29,168

XV.

Tenures.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13. •
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
143,439	143,496	150,222	160,813	167,109	
139,350	144,407	146,152	156,743	163,039	
2,209	2,209	2,181	2,161	2,181	
1,880	1,880	1,889	1,889	1,889	
91,348	92,267	95,861	97,209	99,361	
27,756	27,756	27,745	27,745	27,745	
293	293	293	293	293	
55,921	56,461	59,897	61,412	63,576	
7,312	7,727	7,596	7,759	7,747	
947	972	1,215	1,215	1,516	
235,724	241,725	246,996	259,327	267,986	
1,070,506	1,064,505	1,068,242	1,047,003	1,039,284	
167,862	170,942	172,742	176,729	177,703	
125,522	128,868	140,763	144,749	145,896	
2,962	2,862	2,862	2,962	2,862	
29,165	29,188	29,118	29,118	28,975	

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15	1915-16.
	13	13	13
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TERRA SUBDIVISION.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops			
(i) Held on ordinary tenure			
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)			
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisfi-khiraj)			
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples			
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants			
(ii) Area settled under other special rules			
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease			
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
III.—Total land settled under other tenures			
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision			
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision			
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
I. —Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops			
(i) Held on ordinary tenure			
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj)			
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisfi-khiraj)			

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	47,408	47,498	47,898
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ..	24,441	24,441	24,441
(ii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	23,058	23,052	23,458
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...	...	...	...
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision...	216,034	211,284	213,381
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision ...	663,138	667,898	665,791
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	295,461	296,118	301,398
(i) Held on ordinary tenure ...	259,332	259,969	265,374
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj) ...	5,071	5,071	5,071
(iii) Held at half rates (Nisā-khiraj)...	31,058	31,058	31,048
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	137,666	133,304	133,708
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...	53,197	53,197	53,197
(ii) Area settled under other special rules ...	233	298	293
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	77,836	79,897	79,094
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	7,290	7,417	7,124
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...	985	1,068	979
IV.—Total settled area of district ...	434,113	435,435	441,074
V.—Total unsettled area of district ...	1,751,300	1,749,967	1,744,338

XV.

Resures.--contd.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
47,598	47,706	47,705	47,705	47,705	
24,441	24,354	24,353	24,253	24,253	
23,453	23,453	23,453	23,453	23,453	
...	
218,455	218,640	220,448	224,434	226,408	
663,717	660,523	658,734	654,738	653,764	
311,001	319,439	323,965	327,543	344,812	
274,583	283,300	286,915	301,402	308,805	
5,071	5,071	5,043	5,043	5,043	
31,048	31,068	31,007	31,007	30,864	
139,241	139,973	142,306	144,914	147,066	
53,197	53,010	51,908	51,908	51,998	
293	326	303	303	303	
79,433	79,943	83,340	84,364	87,023	
7,313	7,727	7,623	7,759	7,747	
947	973	1,215	1,215	1,513	
451,139	460,384	467,446	469,671	469,384	
1,734,323	1,725,038	1,717,966	1,701,741	1,692,013	

TABLE

Land

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples			
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...			
(ii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...			
IV.—Total settled area of subdivision ...			
V.—Total unsettled area of subdivision ...			
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
I.—Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops			
(i) Held on ordinary tenure ...			
(ii) Held revenue-free (Lakhiraj) ..			
(iii) Held at half rates (Niafi-khiraj) —			
II.—Total land settled for cultivation of special staples			
(i) Area of fee-simple and commuted grants ...			
(ii) Area settled under other special rules ...			
(iii) Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
(iv) Area held under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
III.—Total land settled under other tenures ...			
IV.—Total settled area of district...			
V.—Total unsettled area of district ...			

TABLE XVA.

Total area and unsettled area in each mauza in 1911-12.

NAME OF MAUZA:				TOTAL AREA.	UNSETTLED AREA.	REMARKS.
1				2	3	4
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.				Square miles.	Square miles.	
Mahabhairab	...	...	...	35.01	22.70	
Halleswar	...	...	...	85.14	33.22	
Bihaguri	...	...	...	37.53	22.05	
Bansbari	...	...	...	92.94	66.86	
Balipara	...	...	...	174.12	131.87	
Bargaon	...	...	...	118.11	82.77	
Barchola	...	...	...	246.47	223.70	
Soota	...	...	...	71.52	33.04	
Borbhagia	...	...	...	20.61	6.25	
Chilabandha	...	...	...	53.33	41.26	
Bishnath	...	...	...	293.99	214.97	
Behali	...	...	...	291.92	240.14	
Gohpur	...	...	...	216.30	196.93	
River area	...	...	...	306.87	306.87	

TABLE XV A.

Total area and unsettled area in each mauza in 1911-12—concl'd.

NAME OF MAUZA.	TOTAL AREA.	UNSETTLED AREA.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.			
	Square miles.	Square miles.	
Hindughopa	10.76	.68	
Rangamati	100.03	83.74	
Dahi	15.14	2.62	
Chapai	33.46	14.07	
Samabari	69.78	47.23	
Sarabari	24.87	9.94	
Dipila	39.59	24.94	
Rainakusi	8.13	.69	
Lakrai	23.67	9.72	
Sipajhar	77.85	68.92	
Shekhar	130.69	93.47	
Majikusi	37.00	18.34	
Dakua	22.04	12.34	
Silpota	40.36	24.00	
Chinakona	49.28	25.55	
Kalaigaon	42.80	25.26	
Harisinga	88.82	52.82	
Ambagaon	65.43	52.33	
Borsilajhar	154.30	143.90	
Orang	339.70	315.96	

TABLE
Ex

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TEZPUR SUBDIVISION.						
Number of opium shops ...	47	44	44	42	38	28
Amount paid for licences .. Rs.	20,222	25,874	29,595	20,045	37,487	80,293
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Opium issued	68 29 0	75 38 0	80 37 0	83 11 0	85 11 0	77 16 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	78,347	80,543	93,394	94,033	97,213	97,524
Number of ganja shops ...	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amount paid for licences .. Rs.	7,253	8,407	8,214	10,860	8,032	9,212
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Amount of ganja issued ..	17 32 0	17 32 0	13 35 0	14 38 0	23 7 0	24 8 0
Duty on ganja sold .. Rs.	7,884	8,343	6,000	5,018	9,983	10,507
Number of country spirit shops.	11	11	11	11	11	11
Amount paid for licences .. Rs.	50,061	50,870	51,043	46,807	10,201	22,844
Number of distilleries (Warehouse).		..	...	..	1	1
Amount of liquor issued, L. P. gallons.	.	..	...	...	14,990 8	12,134 0
Still-head duty Rs.	..		...	...	87,083	33,016
Number of retail shops.	3	3	3	3	3	3
Amount paid for licences .. Rs.	308	531	352	602	674	510
Other heads of Excise Revenue Rs.	56	60	93	15	5	20
MARGAIDAI SUBDIVISION.						
Number of opium shops.	54	54	45	39	25	28
Amount paid for licences .. Rs.	23,556	10,248	18,147	14,323	22,128	41,546

TABLE
Ex

	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
PRINCIPAL HEADS.	20	21	22	23	24	25
MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION— <i>continued.</i>	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Opium issued ...	109 7 0	111 22 0	123 28 0	126 10 0	126 24 0	109 13 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	1,24,453	1,27,108	1,39,878	1,55,226	1,56,010	1,38,316
Number of ganja shops ...	3	3	3	3	3	3
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	1,308	1,440	1,404	1,272	1,164	1,320
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Amount of ganja issued ...	3 22 0	4 25 0	4 12 0	4 26 0	4 1 0	3 16 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	1,704	1,812	1,892	2,156	1,771	1,515
Number of country spirit shops ...	5	4	4	4	4	4
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	8,268	8,280	7,188	7,260	1,836	3,708
Number of distilleries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amount of liquor issued, L. P. gallons ...	...	...	...	...	3,672·5	2,125·8
Still-head duty... Rs.	...	...	...	...	8,031	5,840
Number of retail shops ...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	240	240	240	240	240	240
Other heads of Excise Revenue. Rs.	6	8	...	18	27	22
TOTAL DISTRICT.						
Number of opium shops ...	101	98	89	81	68	56
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	49,778	44,659	47,732	43,277	59,615	71,849
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Opium issued ...	177 36 0	187 20 0	204 25 0	219 21 0	222 5 0	195 20 0

TABLE

Ex

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
	38	39	40	41	42	43
TOTAL DISTRICT— consolid.						
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	2,02,805	2,13,761	2,33,272	2,50,259	2,53,233	2,34,940
Number of ganja shops ...	11	11	11	11	11	11
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	8,541	9,647	9,018	11,632	9,796	10,532
	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.	M. s. c.
Amount of ganja issued ...	21 14 0	22 17 0	28 7 0	10 84 0	27 8 0	27 19 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	9,548	10,155	8,891	8,074	11,754	12,112
Number of coun- try spirit shops	16	15	15	15	15	15
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	67,929	68,180	50,131	56,767	21,037	20,652
Number of dis- tilleries (Ware- house) ...	..	..	..	..	1	1
Amount of liquor issued, L. P. gallons	..	..	..	..	16,033-2	14,809-8
Still-head duty... Rs.	..	..	..	..	46,614	38,356
Number of retail shops ...	5	5	5	5	5	5
Amount paid for licenses .. Rs.	608	571	592	842	914	750
Other heads of Excise Reve- nue ... Rs.	02	68	96	33	33	48

TABLE XVII.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BOARDS.

Tespur Local Board.

Sources of income.	Income.		Heads of expenditure.				Expenditure.	
	1900-01.	1910-11.					1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6			
Provincial rates ...	Rs. 22,773	Rs. 30,397	Post office ...	...	Rs. 1,088	...	Rs. ...	...
Police ...	6,703	5,532	Administration ...	...	118	...	2,309	...
Tolls on ferries ...	583	804	Education ...	...	6,911	...	13,395	...
Contributions ...	24,000	36,562	Medical ...	...	4,706	...	5,834	...
Debt ...	472	2,280	Civil Works ...	...	43,731	...	47,559	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	3,305	Debt ...	...	471	...	350	...
			Miscellaneous ...	...	887	...	2,983	...
Total	54,528	79,480	Total	...	56,910	...	73,090	...

TABLE XVII.
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BOARDS—concluded.
Mangaldai Local Board.

Sources of income.	INCOME.		Heads of expenditure.	EXPENDITURE.	
	1900-01.	1910-11.		1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Provincial rates ...	...	Rs. 23,578	Post office ...	Rs. 2,186	Rs. ...
Police ...	...	2,683	Administration ...	124	1,455
Tolls on ferries ...	...	1,640	Education ...	7,274	12,195
Contributions ...	...	15,249	Medical ...	4,268	5,867
Debt ...	...	887	Civil Works ...	97,358	82,378
Miscellaneous ...	...	103	Debt ...	14	325
			Miscellaneous ...	1,735	...
Total ...	49,057	55,606	Total ...	52,959	52,220

TABLE XVIII.

MUNICIPAL

Tezpur Municipality.

Sources of income.	Income.		Heads of expenditure.		Expenditure.	
	1900-01.	1910-11.			1900-01.	1910-11.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Opening balance...	Rs. 793	Rs. 2,364	Administration	...	Rs. 1,707	Rs. 1,916
Tax on houses and lands	2,302	3,768	Conservancy	...	5,501	5,946
Pounds	2,107	2,818	Public Works	...	6,332	5,861
Fees from markets	3,061	4,628	Public Instruction	...	422	1,207
Grants from Government and Local Funds	5,000	5,300	Drainage	...	216	963
Conservancy	2,127	3,471	Other heads	...	4,229	4,679
Other sources	3,548	2,293	Closing balance	...	540	3,991
Total	18,937	24,552	Total	...	18,937	24,552

TABLE XVIII.
MUNICIPAL—concluded.
Mangaldai Town Fund.

Sources of income.		INCOME.	Heads of expenditure.		EXPENDITURE.
		1910-11.			1910-11.
1	2	3	3	4	
Opening balance	...	Rs. a. p.	Administration ...	...	Rs. a. p.
Pounds	1,893 8 6	Conservancy ...	...	356 0 0
Rent of houses	...	1,743 12 0	Public Works ...	...	609 1 9
Fees from markets	...	120 0 0	Public Instruction	...	1,407 6 5
Government grant	...	327 8 0	Drainage ...	...	296 11 0
Other sources	...	1,500 0 0	Other heads ...	...	113 9 6
	...	98 8 0	Closing balance...	...	1,078 11 3
	1,931 12 7
Total	...	5,668 4 6	Total	...	5,689 4 6

TABLE XIX.

Strength of Police Force.

Particulars.	1901.	1911.
1	2	3
CIVIL POLICE.		
<i>Supervising Staff.</i>		
District and Assistant Superintendent ...	1	1
Inspectors	2	2
<i>Subordinate Staff.</i>		
Sub-Inspectors	11	17
Head Constables	21	23
Constables	204	198
	Rs.	Rs.
Total expenditure	55,584	71,477

As the full sanctioned number of Sub-Inspectors was not entertained during the year 1901, only the actual number of Sub-Inspectors and Head constables is shown for that year.

TABLE XX.

Police Stations and Outposts in 1912.

Name of Police Station or Outpost.		SANCTIONED STRENGTH.			
		Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
1		2	3	4	5
Tezpur Sub-division.	Behali P. S. ...	1	1	6	8
	Chutia P. S. ...	2	2	11	15 (including 3 constables at steamer ghat, Bishnuth).
	Gohpur P. S. ...	1	1	6	8
	Tezpur P. S. ...	3	3	18	24 (including 3 constables at steamer ghat, Tezpur).
Mangaldai Sub-division.	Kalaigaon P. S. ...	1	1	6	8
	Udalguri O. P. ...	1	1	6	8
	Mangaldai P. S. ...	2	3	16	21 (including 2 constables at steamer ghat, Kharopatia).
	Paneri P. S. ...	1	1	9	11
Total ...		12	18	78	108

TABLE XXI.

JAIL STATISTICS.

Tezpur Jail.

—			1901.	1911.
1			2	3
Average daily population ...	Male ...	...	239	308.58
	Female ...	...	15	6.22
Rate of jail mortality per 1,000 ...			31	57.18
			Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure on jail maintenance ...			17,474	12,618
Cost per prisoner* (excluding civil prisoners)			41	40
Profits on jail manufacture ...			2,830	14,263
Earnings per prisoner(a) ...			12	45

* On rations and clothing only.

(a) Calculated on the average number sentenced to labour.

TABLE XXI.
JAIL STATISTICS—concluded.
Mangaldai Subsidiary Jail.

—			1901.	1911.
1			2	3
Average daily population ...	{ Male ...		17	9·31
	{ Female		0·44	0·36
Rate of jail mortality per 1,000	...		...	274·21
			Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Expenditure on jail maintenance	...		1,188	25 0 0
Cost per prisoner* (excluding civil prisoners)			51	25 8 6
Profits on jail manufacture	... ..		94	9 0 0
Earnings per prisoner (a)	... ..		7	9 1 0

* On rations and clothing only.

(a) Calculated on the average number sentenced to labour.

TABLE
Educa

	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>High Schools.</i>			
Number	2	2	2
Number of boys reading in High School classes ...	53	68	122
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	89	110	71
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	267	181	120
<i>Middle English Schools.</i>			
Number	1	1	1
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	8	0	6
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	28	29	36
<i>Middle Vernacular Schools.</i>			
Number	3	3	3
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	50	32	50
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	218	211	223
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>Upper Primary Schools.</i>			
Number	2	2	2
Number of boys reading in Upper Primary classes ...	24	20	21
Number of boys reading in Lower Primary classes ...	04	96	07
<i>Lower Primary Schools.</i>			
Number	134	165	170
Number of boys reading in three Upper classes ...	628	1,418	1,628
Number of boys reading in Lower classes ...	1,320	2,031	2,406
FEMALE EDUCATION.			
Number of Girls' Schools	7	7	8
Number of girls reading (whether in Girls' or Boys' Schools) in—			
High Schools ... ..	...	...	...
Middle English Schools ... ..	...	...	...
Middle Vernacular Schools ... ..	...	...	1
Upper Primary Schools ... ..	...	...	...
Lower Primary Schools	241	253	343

XXII.

tion.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	2	2	2	
147	149	195	177	175	
63	45	65	86	63	
144	223	280	277	326	
1	1	...	...	...
11	7	...	...	...
49	53	...	...	...
3	4	4	4	4	
56	48	85	45	78	
189	212	263	327	323	
2	3	4	4	4	
29	29	42	44	54	
61	102	252	294	293	
176	171	159	157	165	
1,627	1,548	1,922	1,556	1,672	
2,403	2,497	2,107	2,568	2,568	
9	14	12	14	14	
...	...	...	1	1	
...	
1	1	1	54	59	
...	...	7	2	3	
292	306	308	444	630	

TABLE
Educa

	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>High Schools.</i>			
Number
Number of boys reading in High School classes
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes
Number of boys reading in Primary classes
<i>Middle English Schools.</i>			
Number
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes
Number of boys reading in Primary classes
<i>Middle Vernacular Schools.</i>			
Number
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes
Number of boys reading in Primary classes
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			
<i>Upper Primary Schools.</i>			
Number
Number of boys reading in Upper Primary classes
Number of boys reading in Lower Primary classes
<i>Lower Primary Schools.</i>			
Number
Number of boys reading in three Upper classes
Number of boys reading in Lower classes
FEMALE EDUCATION.			
Number of Girls' Schools
Number of girls reading (whether in Girls' or Boys' Schools) in—			
High Schools
Middle English Schools
Middle Vernacular Schools
Upper Primary Schools
Lower Primary Schools

TABLE XXIV.
MEDICAL.

PARTICULARS.	TEZPOR SUBDIVISION.		MANGALDAI SUBDIVISION.		TOTAL DISTRICT.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
Number of dispensaries ...	4	5	6	4	10	9
Daily average number of indoor patients ...	32-20	12-15	10-40	4-21	32-60	16-36
Daily average number of outdoor patients ...	139-09	123-49	150-92	160-28	290-01	289-77
Cases treated ...	22,796	28,810	36,987	57,579	59,783	86,889
Operations performed ...	227	362	260	300	487	663
Total income ...	10,390	15,150	10,671	11,033	21,061	26,183
Income from Government ...	2,375	5,586	2,371	3,051	4,746	8,637
Income from Local and Municipal funds ...	5,246	5,430	4,820	3,524	10,066	8,944
Subscriptions ...	667	929	402	369	1,069	1,398
Total expenditure ...	10,351	11,786	10,473	9,098	20,824	20,884
Expenditure on establishment ...	2,963	2,418	2,527	2,044	5,489	4,462
Ratio per mille of persons successfully vaccinated ...	Not available		{		31-01	26-87
Cost per case ...					0-3-7	0-14-5

TABLE

Dispen

Name of Dispensary.				1905.		1906.		1907.	
				Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Tespur	...	...	...	5,531	14,619	4,806	12,830	5,388	13,000
Balipara	...	...	...	1,008	4,188	1,690	2,573	1,245	2,075
Behali	...	...	...	1,131	9,904	1,348	9,845	1,177	9,785
Ohutia	...	...	...	1,830	8,217	1,436	7,784	1,388	810
Gohpur	...	...	...	785	6,357	1,026	6,657	1,387	7,229
Mangaldai	...	...	...	2,584	14,757	2,865	11,404	2,605	10,304
Sipajhar	...	...	...	1,416	19,153	1,027	15,367	1,258	14,534
Jaljuli	...	...	...	1,304	9,469	1,336	7,094	1,885	8,153
Kalaigaon	...	...	...	738	6,905	890	5,973	530	5,399

XXV.

series.

1908.		1909.		1910. *		1911.		1912.		1913.	
Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
7,723	12,904	9,297	12,423	6,637	11,127	7,580	11,425	5,590	12,114		
1,340	3,583	2,745	4,355	1,668	4,920	1,172	4,764	1,524	5,463		
1,536	7,680	2,077	9,368	849	5,710	1,106	4,580	2,056	7,275		
1,785	7,552	1,826	7,570	969	7,494	1,139	8,041	1,365	10,521		
1,244	6,407	1,293	6,142	620	6,212	789	6,641	1,277	6,313		
2,455	12,723	4,056	12,022	2,715	11,406	2,490	10,767	2,766	102		
1,298	16,260	1,272	17,776	1,267	16,222	1,202	16,228	1,212	11,440		
1,768	6,227	1,257	6,222	1,012	12,906	1,519	14,421	1,210	6,572		
682	5,102	680	6,322	1,422	15,222	2,422	15,152	1,279	12,002		

TABLE

Dispen

Name of Dispensary.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Tempar ...						
Belpara						
Behali ...						
Chutia ...						
Gohpur...						
Mangaldai						
Sipajhar						
Jaljhali ...						
Kalaiguan						

